

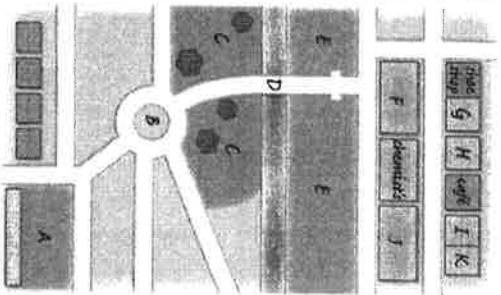
# Review MODULE 3

## 1 UNITS 18, 19 AND 20

Look at the map and read the instructions. Then:

- draw the way to the language school
- find the places A-K and write them below.

- A bus station.  
B .....  
C .....  
D .....  
E .....  
F .....  
G .....  
H .....  
I .....  
J .....  
K .....



### HOW TO FIND US

From the bus station, take the road to the roundabout. Go round the roundabout and along the path through the park in the river. Go across Brook Bridge to a car park. Go straight across the car park; you come out opposite a cinema. Take the road west to the cinema and go past the cinema on the right. Turn right and go past the shoe shop and the bookshop opposite the cinema. Go past the police station and an Italian café opposite the chemist's. Our language school is on your left, opposite the hospital and between the café and a clothes shop.

## 2 UNITS 21 AND 22 Replace the underlined words in the conversation with the phrases A-F.

### 2.250 Listen and check.

- ANDY When's your brother coming back from his trip round Europe?  
JANE It's Monday now. He'll be here (0) by the middle of the week. C  
ANDY And how long is he going to stay with us?  
JANE Well, (1) until the weekend, at least. Then he's going back to New York.  
ANDY Is he going to see your parents while he's here?  
JANE No, they're coming here to see him. They'll be here (2) in three days.  
ANDY I see. And are they going to stay (3) for three days?  
JANE Yes, but they'll leave (4) after breakfast.  
ANDY You know I'm in a golf competition (5) at the weekend, don't you?  
JANE Oh, Andy! You told me that wasn't until next weekend!  
A on Thursday G on or before Wednesday E on Saturday and Sunday  
B in the morning D from then to Saturday or Sunday F until Sunday
- 3 UNITS 23 AND 24 Choose the correct words in *italics*.
- 0 Joe works *by / like / as* a builder in the college holidays.  
1 I'm sorry I stepped on your foot. I didn't do it *by / on / with* purpose.  
2 We can let you know the football results *by / with / on* text message.  
3 What time did you get *at home / home / to home* last night?  
4 Wait a minute. I can hold the door open *with / by / for* my foot.  
5 This is a photo *by / from / of* my daughter when she was at college.  
6 Swiss trains always arrive *in / on / at* time – they're never late.  
7 Gosh! You really look as *if / like / to* your older brother.  
8 I can't stop and talk now – I'm *on / at / in* a hurry.

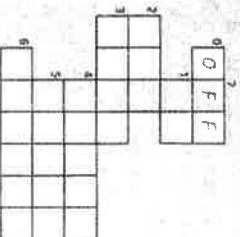
## 4 ALL UNITS Complete the text with prepositions or – (no preposition).



Last year we were (0) ..... holiday in Spain and we went to an amazing festival – the running of the bulls in Pamplona. The festival starts (1) ..... 7 July and the bulls run every day (2) ..... 14 July. The bulls run from outside the town centre, (3) ..... the town's streets (4) ..... the bullring, and people – often young men – can run (5) ..... the bulls until they get (6) ..... there. Lots of people watch the bulls run; you just stand (7) ..... special fences. We stood (8) ..... the museum, where there is a very good view, but we had to be there (9) ..... 6.30 in the morning to get a place! The festival started hundreds of years ago, but it only became famous in the 1920s when it appeared in a book (10) ..... Ernest Hemingway. It was great fun – very exciting but also quite scary!

## 5 ALL UNITS Complete the word puzzle. Use the sentences 1–6 below to help you. Then answer 7.

- 1 I got ... the bus at the wrong stop.
- 2 The cat's sleeping ... the bed.
- 3 Let's wait ... a few minutes.
- 4 The main door is locked – walk ... it and go in the next door.
- 5 We usually have coffee ... dinner.
- 6 My brother looks ... a famous film star!
- 7 My parents have a house ... the sea in Italy.
- 8 The phrase in the green squares is .....



## 6 ALL UNITS Complete the second sentence so it means the same as the first.

- Use one, two or three words.
- 0 It's Tuesday today. The festival lasts until Friday.  
The festival finishes *by three days*.
  - 1 We often drive to France.  
We often go to France .....
  - 2 Our office is on the floor above the dentist's.  
The dentist's is on the floor .....
  - 3 Hal writes books in his free time.  
Hal works ..... in his free time.
  - 4 The museum is always open on Saturday and Sunday.  
The museum is always open .....
  - 5 Lucas sits behind Magda in class.  
Magda sits ..... Lucas in class.
  - 6 They won't let us in if we arrive after the show has started.  
We have to arrive ..... for the start of the show.

## Practice

1 Write sentences with forms of be. Use the words below. Listen and check.

0 Angela not a student. *Angela isn't a student.*

1 My brother married

2 Our house near the bus stop

3 I very hungry

4 We not Canadian

5 The bank close to the station

6 I not an English teacher

7 It time for lunch now

8 Those magazines not very interesting

2 Read the information. Write sentences about these famous people. Use short forms where possible. Listen and check.



comedian  
not American  
from Ontario, Canada  
not married  
1.71 metres tall  
very funny



actors  
very rich  
American  
not from New York

0 Mike Myers is a comedian.

1 He's

2

3

4

5

but

8

7

6 Jennifer Aniston and Courteney Cox

3 GRAMMAR IN USE There are six more mistakes in the text. Find and correct them.

Michael Mason ~~are~~ my best friend. He's Australian and he ~~am~~ an actor. He's a very good actor - but he ~~not~~ very famous. He's twenty-six and he married. Michael and his wife ~~not~~ are very rich, but they is happy. Michael's very friendly and funny. He a really nice person is!

4 Write about your best friend. Write three or four sentences like the examples in Exercise 3.

Go online for more practice

## Practice

1 Write questions. Use the words below.

0 you / English / or / Scottish Are you English or Scottish?  
00 where / you / house Where is your house?

1 Maria / a / student

2 your / brothers / married

3 where / the / post office

4 I / early

5 who / your / teacher

6 the / station / near / here

2 GRAMMAR IN USE Complete the conversation with forms of be.  
2.76 Listen and check.

A What a lovely family photo. (0) .. Are.. they your children?

B No, they (1) ..... They (2) ..... my sister's children.

A The girl (3) ..... pretty. How old (4) ..... she?

B She (5) ..... four.

A (6) ..... she at school?

B No, she (7) ..... She (8) ..... very young!

A Who (9) ..... the two people at the back?

B They (10) ..... my parents.

3 Write true short answers.

0 Are you American? .. No.. I'm not.

1 Are you a student?

2 Are you Polish?

3 Are you married?

4 Are your parents teachers?

5 Is your house in a town?

6 Is Eminem Australian?

7 Are Mercedes cars German?

8 Is it winter now?

4 Complete the questions and give true answers. Write complete sentences.  
2.77 Listen and check.

0 What ..... your surname?

*My surname is Lopez.*

1 What nationality ..... you?

2 How old ..... your brother/sister?

3 Where ..... your parents at the moment?

4 What ..... the name of your home town?

5 Who ..... your favourite singer?

Go online for more practice



**Practice** Use the spelling rules to help you complete these exercises. ➤ page 316

1 Write the *he/she/it* form of these verbs below.

+ -s	+ -es	(-y) + -ies
		carries

enjoy enjoy fly  
go hurry know  
live relax take  
try wash watch

2 Complete the sentences about famous people. Use the verbs in brackets () and short forms. **2.78** Listen and check.

- 0 The actor Collin Farrell is Irish but he ~~doesn't work~~ in Ireland; he ~~works~~ in Hollywood. (not work, work)
- 1 Film star Alicia Silverstone ..... meat; she's a vegetarian. (not eat)
- 2 Brad Pitt and Angelina Jolie ..... in Hollywood but they ..... there. (work, not live)
- 3 Phil Collins is a famous musician but he ..... painting and acting. (prefer)
- 4 The actor Russell Crowe also ..... and ..... the guitar in an Australian band. (sing, play)
- 5 Nicole Kidman ..... fruit but she ..... strawberries. (love, not eat)
- 6 Catherine Zeta-Jones ..... chocolate or sweets. (not like)
- 7 Antonio Banderas ..... from Spain but he ..... films in Europe these days. (come, not make)
- 8 Businessman Bill Gates is a very rich man but he ..... his children a lot of money. (not give)

3 **GRAMMAR IN USE** Read about Carmen Salandras. Complete the text with the correct verb forms. **2.79** Listen and check.



My name is Carmen Salandras. I come from Puerto Rico but I don't live there now. I live in Florida. I work at a big hospital in Miami. It's a fantastic job and I love it. Like a lot of people in Florida, I speak English and Spanish. I'm married and my husband's name is Juan Antonio. We don't live near the beach, we live in an apartment in the centre of the city. In my free time, I enjoy cooking - I try to cook healthy food for my family.

- Carmen Salandras (0) ..... comes ..... from Puerto Rico but she (1) ..... at a big hospital in Miami. She (2) ..... in Florida. She (3) ..... English and Spanish. She is married and her husband's name is Juan Antonio. They (6) ..... near the beach, they live in an apartment in the centre of the city. In her free time, Carmen (7) ..... cooking and she (8) ..... to cook healthy food for her family.

## Practice

1 GRAMMAR IN USE Choose the correct words in *italics* in the text.

**Alexandra Wilson**  
is an architect in  
Sydney, Australia.

She tells us about  
a typical day in her  
busy life.

**I** (0) *get up always / always get up* at seven o'clock. My husband (1) *work / works* in a restaurant so he (2) *get up / gets up* much later. (3) *don't eat / doesn't eat* breakfast. I just drink a cup of coffee. I drive to the office and I (4) *usually am / am usually* at my desk by nine o'clock. When I arrive, I (5) *check / checks* my email messages. After that, my assistant and I (6) *visit / visits* one of our buildings and (7) *talks / talk* to the builders. Then we (8) *go / goes* for lunch. We (9) *doesn't eat / don't eat* very much, just a salad or a sandwich. In the afternoon I work at the computer and my clients often (10) *calls / call* me on the phone. I (11) *finishes / finish* work at six. In the evenings I like to relax by watching TV – I (12) *work never / never work* at home. But my husband (13) *doesn't finish / don't finish* before ten o'clock. So we (14) *don't see / doesn't see* each other very much!

2

GRAMMAR IN USE

2.80 Listen and check. Complete the conversation with the correct words from the box.

- A Do you (0) *watch* TV during the day?  
B No, I (1) .....; I work during the day.  
A What about the evenings? Do you watch TV then?  
B Yes, I (2) .....  
A What programmes (3) ..... you like?  
B I (4) ..... films and comedy shows best. But I (5) ..... watch the news – it's boring.  
A (6) ..... you watch TV on your own or with members of your family?  
B Well, I (7) ..... watch TV with my sister, but not very often. She (8) ..... dramas and music programmes.  
A (9) ..... she watch the news?  
B No, she (10) .....

do (x3) does doesn't  
don't like likes never  
sometimes watch

3

3 Use the verbs below to write questions. Then write true answers. 2.81 Listen and check.

- 0 what time / you / get up *What time do you get up? I usually get up at 7.30.*  
00 you / work / in an office *Do you work in an office? No, I'm a student.*  
1 what / you / have / for breakfast .....  
2 how often / you / watch TV .....  
3 you / visit / friends / at the weekend .....  
4 your family / go to the beach / in summer .....  
5 you / often / go to bed / late .....  
6 how often / your best friend / phone you .....

Practice

Use the spelling rules to help you complete these exercises. ▶ page 316

1 Write the continuous form of these verbs below.

+ -ing	double consonant + -ing	(-e) + -ing
		living

live happen  
make run  
sit sleep  
stop swim  
take use  
visit wait

2 What are they doing? Complete the sentences about the people in the pictures. Use verbs from Exercise 1. ▶ 2.82 Listen and check.



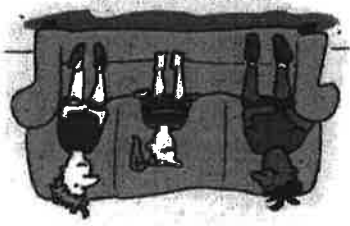
0 Susy is running in the park.



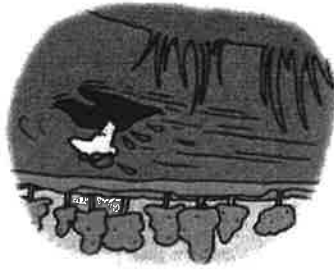
1 They are sitting in the garden.



2 Jenny is holding a cake.



3 The children are sitting on the sofa.



4 Pedro is standing in a river.



5 They are waiting for a bus.

3

Complete the sentences. Use forms of the phrases in the box. ▶ 2.83 Listen and check.

play in the garden not have a lunch break eat in a restaurant today wear a pullover have a shower not go to work today computer not work taxi wait outside not dance at the moment

- 0 Fernando can't come to the phone because he is having a shower
- 1 It's cold today so I
- 2 Jane's cooker isn't working so she
- 3 The weather is nice today so the children
- 4 Dave can't send you an email because his
- 5 Carla has hurt her leg so she
- 6 Hurry up! It's time to leave. The
- 7 We have a lot of work in the office today so we
- 8 It's a bank holiday so most people



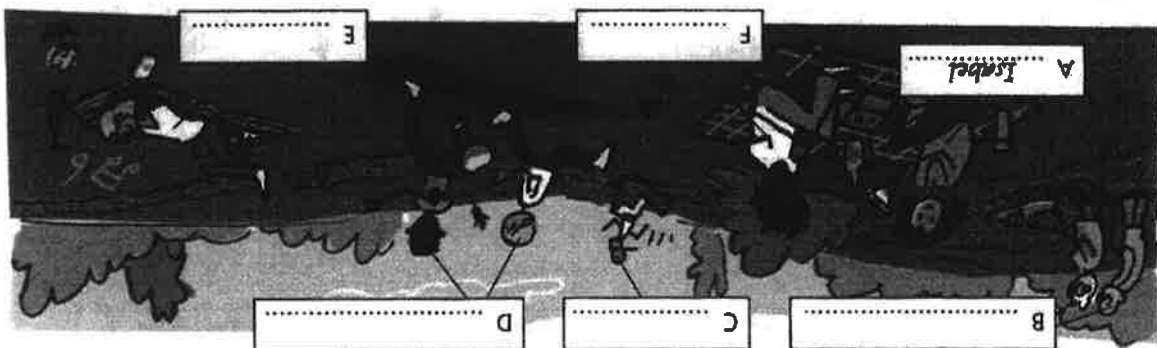
## Practice

Use the spelling rules to help you complete these exercises. ▶ page 316

**1 a GRAMMAR IN USE** Complete the text. Use the present continuous forms of the verbs in brackets (1). ▶ 2.84 Listen and check.

It's a lovely summer afternoon in the park. Robert and Mick (0) *are playing* (play) football. Miranda (1) *is listening* (listen) to some music and Carlos (2) *is running* (run). My friends Isabel and Rashid (3) *are having* (have) a picnic – Isabel (4) *is eating* (eat) a sandwich and Rashid (5) *is drinking* (drink) a cola. Over there I can see my neighbours, Mr and Mrs Berenson – they (6) *are taking* (take) their dog for a walk.

**b** Now put the correct names by the letters in the picture.



**2** Complete these questions and answers about the picture in Exercise 1.

- 0 *Mr Miranda is listening to music?* Yes, she is.
- 1 Robert and Mick tennis? No, they are walking, he's
- 2 Carlos? No, he is walking, he's
- 3 What Isabel? She is walking, he's
- 4 What Mr and Mrs Berenson? They are walking, he's
- 5 Rashid? No, he is walking, he's

**3** Write the questions and short answers. ▶ 2.85 Listen and check.

- 0 It / rain / today? / No, it isn't raining today. No, it isn't.
- 1 you / do / your homework? / Yes, I am.
- 2 Steven / cook lunch? / No, I am not.
- 3 the / children watch TV? / Yes, they are.
- 4 we / wait / for somebody? / No, we aren't.
- 5 Elizabeth / stay / with her grandparents / this week? / Yes, she is.

**4** Write true answers.

- 0 What are you doing at the moment? *I'm doing my homework.*
- 1 What are you studying this year?
- 2 Where are you sitting right now?
- 3 What are you looking at?

## Practice

## 1 Match the two parts of the sentences. 2.86 Listen and check.

- 0 Davina's computer isn't working so  
1 Caroline misses her family so  
2 Lucy likes to be clean so  
3 I'm afraid Maria can't speak to you  
right now;  
4 Melissa isn't in the office today;  
5 As part of Anne's job  
6 When Judy goes to the sea  
7 Stephanie has a headache so
- A she visits clients once a week.  
B she stays with her grandparents.  
C she's staying at home today.  
D she's sending her emails from an Internet café.  
E she's having a bath.  
F she's visiting some clients.  
G she sends them emails every day.  
H she has a bath every day.

2 Choose the correct words in *italics* in the text.

BRUCE LAURENCE (0) *is* being a young actor. He is very excited because right now he (1) *acts* / *is acting* in a professional show for the first time. He (2) *loves* / *is loving* the theatre and this is his first proper job. It's 7.15 and he (3) *waits* / *'s waiting* in his dressing room. His assistant (4) *puts* / *'s putting* on his make-up and Bruce (5) *practises* / *'s practising* his words.

Tonight's show is at the Theatre Royal in Edinburgh. Bruce (6) *lives* / *'s living* in London but while he is in the show he (7) *stays* / *'s staying* at a small hotel in Edinburgh. It isn't very comfortable but single rooms (8) *don't cost* / *aren't costing* very much and two other actors (9) *stay* / *'re staying* at the same place. Bruce (10) *thinks* / *'s thinking* the show will be a big success.



## 3

## GRAMMAR IN USE

Complete the conversation. Use forms of the words in brackets () and short forms. 2.87 Listen and check.

- CLARA Hi, Josie. How are things?  
JOSIE Busy. We moved into our new flat last week.  
CLARA That's great. Where is it?  
JOSIE (0) *Do you remember*. (you remember) the garage on Old Street? It's next to that.  
CLARA Oh, yes. I (1) ..... (know) that place. It's quite old, isn't it?  
JOSIE Yes. So we're in the middle of painting it at the moment.  
CLARA (2) ..... (You use) professional painters?  
JOSIE No, they (3) ..... (cost) too much. We (4) ..... (do) it all ourselves. It's very hard work!  
CLARA Well, I (5) ..... (not do) much at the moment. Would you like me to help?  
JOSIE That's kind of you but we (6) ..... (not need) any help really.  
CLARA OK. How's your little baby?  
JOSIE Oh, she (7) ..... (be) fine. My mother (8) ..... (look after) her today.



## Adventure Destinations

☐ Before You Read

**A. Completion.** Look at the photos and read about each place. Then complete each description with a word from the box.

camp    cruise    hike    swim

Top Adventure  
Travel Destinations



### MOUNTAIN Colombia

Travel along Colombia's "coffee highway" and through beautiful mountain villages in the Andes.

### DESERT Mongolia

Travel through its wide-open desert. Bring a tent and outdoors under the sky at night. It's an amazing experience!

### FOREST Senegal

Take a riverboat and see this country's natural wonders, like mangrove forests full of animal life.

### BEACH Albania

Visit the country's beautiful coastal towns, walk along white-sand beaches, and in the blue waters of the Ionian Sea.



**B. Scan.** You are going to read about two friends' travel adventure. Quickly scan the reading to answer the questions below. Then read again to check your answers.

1. Where did they start and end their trip? How did they travel?
2. How many kilometers (or miles) did they travel?

# Travel Adventure: Alaska to Argentina

Many people dream of going on a great travel adventure. Most of us keep dreaming; others make it happen . . .

Gregg Bleakney's dream was to travel the Americas from top to bottom. He got the idea after he finished a 1,600 kilometer (1,000 mile) bike ride. Gregg's friend, Brooks Allen, was also a cyclist.<sup>1</sup> The two friends talked and slowly formed a plan: they would travel from Alaska to Argentina—by bike.

To pay for the trip, Gregg and Brooks worked and saved their money for years. Once they were on the road, they often camped outdoors or stayed in hostels.<sup>2</sup> In many places, local people opened their homes to the two friends and gave them food.

During their trip, Gregg and Brooks cycled through deserts, rainforests, and mountains. They visited modern cities and ancient ruins<sup>3</sup> such as Machu Picchu in Peru. And everywhere they went, they met other cyclists from all over the world.

In May 2007—two years, twelve countries, and over 30,500 km (19,000 miles) later—Gregg eventually reached Ushuaia, Argentina, the southernmost city in the world. (Near Guatemala, Brooks had to return to the U.S., and Gregg continued without him.)

The trip taught both men a lot about traveling, especially if you travel abroad. What did they learn? Here is some of Gregg's advice:

**Travel light.** The less baggage you have, the less you'll worry about.

**Be flexible.** Don't plan everything. Then you'll be more relaxed and happy, especially if there are problems.

**Be polite.** As one traveller told Gregg, "Always remember that nobody wants to fight, cheat, or rob<sup>4</sup> a nice guy."

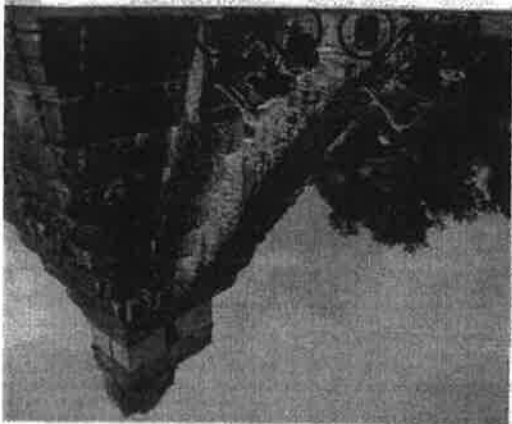
<sup>1</sup> A cyclist is someone who rides a bicycle.

<sup>2</sup> A hostel is a cheap place to stay and sleep when traveling.

<sup>3</sup> The ruins of something are the parts of it that remain after it has been broken.

<sup>4</sup> If someone is robbed, they have money or property stolen from them.

▲ Gregg and Brooks (right) cycle past ruins in Tikal National Park, Guatemala.



## Reading Comprehension

**A. Multiple Choice.** Choose the best answer for each question.

- 1. Another title for this reading could be \_\_\_\_\_**
- Cycling the Americas from Top to Bottom
  - The Southernmost City in the World
  - Things to See and Do in Alaska and Argentina
  - Argentina: The Land of Adventure

**2. Which sentence about Gregg and Brooks' trip is NOT true?**

- To pay for the trip, they saved their money and traveled cheaply on the road.
- Only Gregg made the complete trip from Alaska to Argentina.
- During their trip, they met people from all over the world.
- In Guatemala, Gregg got sick and went back to the U.S.A.

**Reference**

- 3. In line 12, *them* means \_\_\_\_\_**
- the local people
  - Gregg and Brooks
  - other cyclists
  - their friends
- 4. Which of these words or phrases is most similar in meaning to *flexible* in line 27?**
- able to change easily
  - well-planned
  - careful
  - difficult

**Inference**

- 5. Which statement would Gregg most likely agree with?**
- In other countries, only stay in hotels or with people you know.
  - Plan every part of your trip so you can relax.
  - When abroad, learn how to say "thank you" in the local language.
  - Bring a lot with you on your trip so you don't have to buy anything.

**B. Sequencing.** Put the events below in order from 1-6.

Then retell this story to a partner.

- \_\_\_\_\_ Gregg and Brooks start their trip in Prudhoe Bay, Alaska.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Gregg reaches Ushuaia, Argentina.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Gregg goes on a 1,000-mile bike ride.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Gregg and his friend Brooks talk about biking from Alaska to Argentina.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Brooks returns to the U.S.A. Gregg continues without him.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Gregg and Brooks work to save money.



## Vocabulary Practice

**A. Definitions.** Read the information below. Then match each word in red with its definition.

Are you planning to travel **abroad**? If you're looking for both beauty and adventure, think about visiting Patagonia. It is an area that is shared by both Chile and Argentina. Here are two places you shouldn't miss:

- Cave of the Hands: These ancient cave paintings were done 9,500–13,000 years ago by some of Patagonia's earliest people.

- Glaciers National Park is a great place for hiking and mountain climbing. See blue lakes and white glaciers—huge rivers of ice—that were formed millions of years ago.

1. very old
2. made, created
3. overseas, in another country

**B. Completion.** Complete the information with words from the box. One word is extra.

advice	especially	polite	trip
baggage	eventually	relax	

A lot of smart people make mistakes when they go hiking. Here's some 1. \_\_\_\_\_ that can help you stay safe:

Before you start, tell someone where you are going and for how long. 2. \_\_\_\_\_ if you are going alone.

No one likes to carry a lot of 3. \_\_\_\_\_ But it's important to take certain things on your 4. \_\_\_\_\_: water, extra clothing, and a cell phone.

If you get lost or hurt, you should "S.T.O.P." This means: Stop: try to 5. \_\_\_\_\_ and stay calm. Think about your situation. Observe: look around and notice where you are. Plan what to do next.

Also, it's important to stay in one place. Someone will 6. \_\_\_\_\_ look for you.

## Usage

**Advice** is a noun, and the **c** is pronounced like the **c** in *less*; **advise** is a verb, and the **s** is pronounced like the **z** in *size*. *Jenny advised Alan not to give people advice!*



## Practice

### 1 GRAMMAR IN USE Choose the correct words in *italics* in the text.

Leslie Howard (0) *is / was* a famous film star in the 1930s in Hollywood. But he (1) *wasn't / didn't* American – he (2) *were / was* British. In those days there (3) *not be / weren't* a lot of British actors in Hollywood, most of the film stars (4) *was / were* American. Leslie Howard (5) *be / was* a very good actor and his films (6) *was / were* very successful, but he (7) *wasn't / weren't* happy in Hollywood and he went back to England. His most famous film (8) *did / was* 'Gone With The Wind' in 1939.



### 2 Write questions and short answers. - 3.04 Listen and check.

0 Thomas Edison / a famous inventor ? (✓)

*Was Thomas Edison a famous inventor? Yes, he was.*

1 Christopher Columbus / Spanish ? (x)

2 Grace Kelly / a famous scientist ? (x)

3 Gustave Eiffel / French engineer ? (✓)

4 Michelangelo and Raphael / film directors ? (x)

5 the Wright brothers / American ? (✓)

6 John F Kennedy and Winston Churchill / actors (x)

### 3

#### GRAMMAR IN USE

Complete the conversations with *was*, *were*, *wasn't* or *weren't* and the word(s) in brackets (). - 3.05 Listen and check.

1 A Where (0) ..... *WERE YOU* ..... last night? (you)

B (1) ..... at that new Chinese restaurant in Dover Street. (I)

A (2) ..... good? (it)

B No, (3) ..... terrible. (the food)

2 A (4) ..... a doctor? (your grandfather)

B No, (5) ..... He was a dentist. (he)

A (6) ..... successful? (he)

B Yes, (7) ..... very rich. (he)

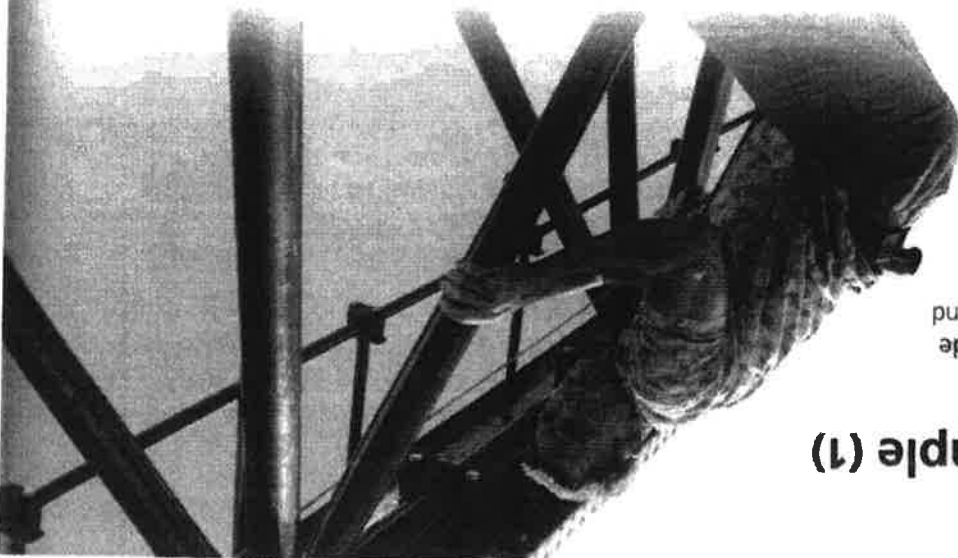
3 A (8) ..... at home yesterday morning? (you)

B No, (9) ..... at home – we were at the supermarket. (we)

A (10) ..... with you? (the children)

B No, (11) ..... with our neighbours. (they)

# 45 Past simple (1)



Daniel Craig made his first James Bond film in 2006.

## 1 Form

We add **-ed** to most verbs to make the past simple:

**watch** → **watched**, **finish** → **finished**

Study these spellings:

**die** → **died**, **live** → **lived**, **like** → **liked**

**stop** → **stopped**, **plan** → **planned**, **travel** → **travelled**

**carry** → **carried**, **study** → **studied**

Spelling rules for regular verbs > page 316

The pronunciation of the **-ed** ending depends on the sound that comes before it.

Pronunciation > 1.18

Some verbs are irregular. They do not form the past simple with **-ed**:

**buy** → **bought**, **do** → **did**, **have** (got) → **had** (got),

**go** → **went**, **hit** → **hit**, **leave** → **left**,

**make** → **made**, **put** → **put**, **say** → **said**, **take** → **took**,

**see** → **saw**, **tell** → **told**, **win** → **won**

Irregular verbs > page 314

## 2 Use

We use the past simple to talk about

• a single finished action in the past:

*I went to the dentist yesterday.*

*I passed my exam last week.*

• a repeated action in the past:

*I called your mobile five times yesterday.*

We often use time expressions (e.g. *yesterday*, in 2002, last year) to say when something happened:

Daniel Craig made his first Bond film in 2006	My English course started yesterday
I started work last month	two months ago (two months before now)
It rained all day	

We can also use **when** + past simple:

*My father played football when he was young.*  
*When she left college, Isabel had no money.*



**Practice** Use the spelling rules to help you complete these exercises. > page 316

**1** In each group, one past form is made in a different way from the others.

Find the ones that are different.

- 0 talked asked made passed  
1 walked played went visited  
2 stopped robbed planned listened  
3 died smiled phoned cried  
4 watched told took had  
5 carried worried studied enjoyed

**2** Write the past form of the verbs in the box below.

+ -ed	repeat the consonant and add -ed	+ -d	(-y) + -ied	irregular verbs
happened	robbed	phoned	hurried	told

happen hurry  
phone rob tell  
carry enjoy go  
live make plan  
smile stop  
study watch

**3** **GRAMMAR IN USE** Choose past forms from Exercise 2 to complete the text. **3:06** Listen and check.

### DANIEL CRAIG – the new James Bond

Daniel Craig was born in Chester, England in 1968. When he was young, he (0) lived in the Wirral, near Liverpool. At school he (1) sport and he was in several teams. When he was a child, he (2) Star Trek on television and he says it is his ambition to appear in a *Star Trek* film. He (3) to London when he was sixteen and joined the National Youth Theatre. He then (4) acting at the Guildhall School of Music and Drama. He (5) his first film for the BBC in 1996 – Our Friends in the North. In 2006 he got the part of James Bond. Many people were surprised when this (6) because Craig has blond hair and all the other actors who have played Bond have dark hair.



**4** Complete these sentences. Put the verbs in brackets ( ) in the past tense. Then put the underlined words in the correct position. **3:07** Listen and check.

- 0 Jane (start) a new job month. last Jane started a new job last month.  
1 I (play) football all the time I was young. when  
2 Europeans (see) potatoes for the first time about five hundred years. ago

3 Somebody (rob) our local bank Wednesday. on

4 My father (have) an American motorbike he was young. when

5 April I (win) a bicycle in a magazine competition. in

6 Six months my brother (stop) smoking. ago

## Practice

1 Use the words below to write questions and short answers.

- 0 die / President Kennedy / 1963 ? (✓) Did President Kennedy die in 1963? Yes, he did.  
 1 fly / Neil Armstrong / to Mars ? (X)  
 2 win / Tony Curtis / an Oscar ? (X)  
 3 invent / Alexander Graham Bell / the telephone ? (✓)  
 4 paint / Michelangelo / the Mona Lisa ? (X)  
 5 write / Ian Fleming / the James Bond books ? (✓)  
 6 exist / computers / in the 1990s ? (✓)

2

GRAMMAR IN USE There are five more mistakes in the conversation. Find and correct them.

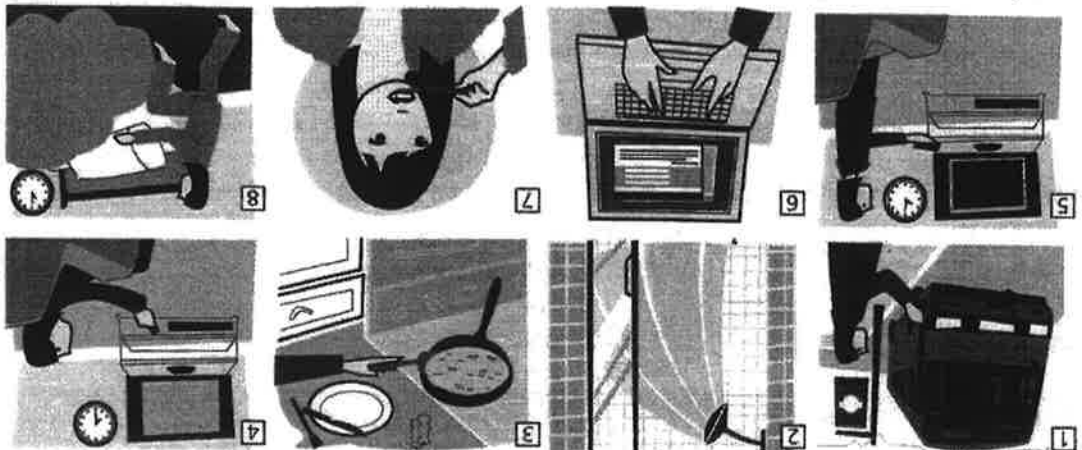
13.08 Listen and check.

- TOM Did you <sup>go</sup>went to the cinema  
 yesterday?  
 SILVIA Yes, we do.  
 TOM What did you saw?  
 SILVIA We didn't saw anything.  
 SILVIA We went to Video City and rented a DVD.  
 TOM So, what did you done?  
 SILVIA Well, There was a queue when we got to the cinema, so we don't wait.  
 TOM What do you mean?

3

GRAMMAR IN USE Look at the pictures. Then describe what Janice did yesterday evening. Use the words and phrases in the box with the verbs in the past simple. Listen and check.

brush her teeth go home on the bus go to bed at have a shower make a snack send some emails watch television from and then then



Janice went home on the bus at six o'clock. She

Go online for more practice and a progress test

## Practice

Use the spelling rules to help you complete these exercises. ► page 316

**1** **GRAMMAR IN USE** Complete the text. Use past continuous forms of the verbs in brackets (0 and short forms. ► 3.10 Listen and check.

A few years ago we (0) *were living* (live) in France at the time of the Cannes film festival. My wife (00) *wasn't working* (not work) that weekend so we decided to drive to Cannes to see some of the new films. The sun (1) *was shining* (shine) when we arrived and the town looked beautiful. It was very busy – lots of people (2) *walked* (walk) in the streets. But it wasn't very hot that day so people (3) *sunbathed* (not sunbathe) on the beach. We got to our hotel and went to the restaurant. We had a big surprise – Juliette Binoche (4) *was sitting* (sit) at the back of the restaurant! But she (5) *didn't have* (not have) lunch, she (6) *wasn't talking* (talk) to some other famous film stars. It was so exciting!

2

**3.11** Listen and check. Complete the questions and short answers below. Use information from Exercise 1.

- 0 *Was the sun shining when they arrived?* – Yes, it was.  
 1 lots of people in the streets? – Yes, they were.  
 2 people on the beach? – No, they weren't.  
 3 Who at the back of the restaurant? – Juliette Binoche.  
 4 she lunch? – No, she wasn't.

3

**GRAMMAR IN USE** Last night there was a robbery at the Danmore Hotel. The police want to know what everybody was doing at five past eight. Look at the photos from the hotel cameras. Read all the questions before you answer them.



Mr Denby

Steve Burton

Mr and Mrs Grant

Mr Denby

Steve Burton

Mr and Mrs Grant

- 0 Was Mr Denby carrying some suitcases? *No, he wasn't. He was swimming in the pool.*  
 1 Was Steve Burton eating in the restaurant?  
 2 Were Mr and Mrs Grant paying the bill?  
 3 Was Maria swimming in the pool?  
 4 Were Alfredo and Alex using the Internet?  
 5 Was Marco cooking in the kitchen?

## Practice

1 Choose the correct words in *italics*. 3.12 Listen and check.

- 0 After I brushed my teeth I *(went)* / was going to bed.
- 1 I went / was going to the dentist five times last year.
- 2 My computer broke down / was breaking down yesterday.
- 3 Hillary fell on the ice last winter and broke / was breaking her arm.
- 4 We were relaxing in the garden when / while we suddenly heard a loud noise.
- 5 Karl didn't hear the doorbell because he *listened* / was listening to his iPod.
- 6 After I left university, I worked in a bank and then I moved / was moving to an insurance company.
- 7 My cousin couldn't visit us in August because she *did* / was doing a summer course.
- 8 I was having a shower when / while the phone rang.

2 Match the sentences 1 and 2 with A and B.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>0 1 When my father arrived, we looked at his photos.</p> <p>2 When my father arrived, we were looking at his photos.</p> <p>1 1 My aunt worked for Mr O'Reilly.</p> <p>2 My aunt was working for Mr O'Reilly when she heard the news.</p> <p>2 1 I was having a party when she told me the news.</p> <p>2 When she told me the news I had a party.</p> <p>3 1 Paul travelled a lot in his last job.</p> <p>2 Paul was travelling when the accident happened.</p> | <p>A We started looking at the photos before my father arrived.</p> <p>B My father brought the photos with him.</p> <p>A She was his assistant.</p> <p>B She was speaking to a client on the phone.</p> <p>A I had a party after she told me the news.</p> <p>B The party started before she told me the news.</p> <p>A He was on a plane to Rio.</p> <p>B He was an international salesman.</p> |
|---|--|

3 GRAMMAR IN USE 3.13 Listen and check. Complete the text. Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets ().

## The sinking of the TITANIC

ON THE NIGHT of 14 April 1912 the cruise ship *Titanic* (0) *was* (be) in the middle of its first journey between England and New York. It (1) *travelled* (travel) across the north Atlantic, south of Greenland. As usual, a sailor (2) *watched* (watch) the sea in front of the ship; he (3) *looked* (look) for icebergs. But it was dark and there was no moon, so he couldn't see anything. Suddenly, at exactly 11.40, the ship (4) *hit* (hit) a huge iceberg. The ship quickly began to sink. At the time of the accident many of the passengers (5) *sleeped* (sleep). The sailors



(6) *told* (tell) everybody to leave the ship, but there (7) *wasn't* (not be) enough boats for all the people. In the end more than 1,500 people (8) *died* (die).

Go online for more practice

# Practice

1 Read the information. Then complete the answers below.

- 0 How are films different?  
Films used to be in black and white but now they are in colour.

0	films	in black and white	in colour
1	cameras	big and heavy	small and light
2	phones	attached to wires	mobile
3	transport	ride horses	drive cars
4	work	work on farms	work in factories and offices
5	children	finish school at 12	finish school at 16
6	location	live in the country	live in towns
7	entertainment	go to the cinema	watch TV and DVDs

2 Find the mistakes in the sentences and correct them. 3.14 Now listen and check.

- 1 What about cameras? Cameras
- 2 What about phones? Phones
- 3 How is transport different? People
- 4 Do people work in the same places as in the past?
- 5 No, most people
- 6 What about schools? Children
- 7 Do people live in the same places as in the past?
- 8 No, most people
- 9 What about entertainment? People

- 0 Were people use to smoke inside cinemas in the 1950s?
- 1 Films didn't used to have sound but now they do.
- 2 Did use to be cameras very expensive?
- 3 Harrison Ford used to being a carpenter before he became a film star.
- 4 Glenda Jackson use to be a film actress but now she is a politician.
- 5 Did Bruce Willis used to have a lot of hair?
- 6 It wasn't use to be expensive to go to the cinema but now it is.

## The politician who used to be a film star

Arnold Schwarzenegger's life is very different today. He (0) use / used to be an actor but now he is a politician. These days he lives in California but he (1) didn't live / didn't use to live there, he used to (2) live / living in Austria. He (3) had / use to have an Austrian passport for many years but he (4) got / used to get an



American passport in 1983 when he (5) became / used to become a US citizen. When he was young he (6) wasn't use to be / didn't use to be interested in politics – his main interest was exercise and he (7) used to spend / used hours in the gym every day, building his muscles. He was very successful and he (8) won / used to win the Mr Universe competition five times. ■

3 GRAMMAR IN USE Choose the correct words in *italics* in the text. 3.15 Listen and check.



# City in the Clouds

Site: Machu Picchu

Location: Peru

Category: Cultural

Status: World Heritage Site

since 1983



- This artist's view** shows Machu Picchu 500 years ago, during a festival for the sun god.
- ① **South Gate** This narrow entrance was the only way into Machu Picchu.
  - ② **Warehouse** This huge building was filled with potatoes, corn, and other food, brought in by llamas.
  - ③ **Intiwatana** This building—made from a large rock—was formed to look like a nearby mountain. An audience at the top of the stairs is praying to the sun god in a ceremony known as *Intiraymi*.
  - ④ **Royal Residence** Inca people belonging to royal families probably lived in this house, where they enjoyed the advantage of having their own garden and bathroom.
  - ⑤ **Temple of the Sun** This circular temple has a window especially for the sun to shine through during the mid-winter festival.
  - ⑥ **Canal and Fountains** The Inca people invented a water system using canals and fountains, which provided drinking water for the whole population.